### CHAPTER 179

# (House Bill 25)

### AN ACT concerning

# Life Insurance - Insurable Interest in Adopted Child

FOR the purpose of clarifying that an insurable interest in the life of a prospective adoptive child exists for the prospective parent of the child as of a certain date; and generally relating to insurable interests in adopted children under life insurance.

BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

Article - Insurance

Section 12-201

Annotated Code of Maryland

(1997 Volume and 2000 Supplement)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

# Article - Insurance

12 - 201.

- (a) (1) An individual of competent legal capacity may procure or effect an insurance contract on the individual's own life or body for the benefit of any person.
- (2) Except as provided in subsection (c) of this section, a person may not procure or cause to be procured an insurance contract on the life or body of another individual unless the benefits under the insurance contract are payable to:
  - (i) the individual insured:
  - (ii) the individual insured's personal representative; or
- (iii) a person with an insurable interest in the individual insured at the time the insurance contract was made.
- (b) (1) With reference to personal insurance, an insurable interest includes only the interests described in this subsection.
- (2) (I) For individuals related closely by blood or law, a substantial interest engendered by love and affection is an insurable interest.
- (II) FOR THE PROSPECTIVE PARENT OF A PROSPECTIVE ADOPTIVE CHILD, AN INSURABLE INTEREST EXISTS IN THE LIFE OF THE CHILD AS OF THE DATE OF THE EARLIER OF:

### 4. JUDICIAL DECREE OF ADOPTION: OR